



ORIGINAL INSTRUCTIONS

Instruction Manual

Digital Flow Sensor – Remote type

PFM5 series



The intended use of the digital flow sensor is to monitor and control flow and provide an output signal.

1 Safety Instructions

These safety instructions are intended to prevent hazardous situations and/or equipment damage. These instructions indicate the level of potential hazard with the labels of “Caution,” “Warning” or “Danger.” They are all important notes for safety and must be followed in addition to International Standards (ISO/IEC)¹⁾, and other safety regulations.

¹⁾ISO 4414: Pneumatic fluid power - General rules and safety requirements for systems and their components.

ISO 4413: Hydraulic fluid power - General rules and safety requirements for systems and their components.

IEC 60204-1: Safety of machinery - Electrical equipment of machines - Part 1: General requirements.

ISO 10218-1: Robotics - Safety requirements - Part 1: Industrial robots.

Refer to product catalogue, Operation Manual and Handling Precautions for SMC Products for additional information.

Keep this manual in a safe place for future reference.

	Danger	Danger indicates a hazard with a high level of risk which, if not avoided, will result in death or serious injury.
	Warning	Warning indicates a hazard with a medium level of risk which, if not avoided, could result in death or serious injury.
	Caution	Caution indicates a hazard with a low level of risk which, if not avoided, could result in minor or moderate injury.

Warning

Always ensure compliance with relevant safety laws and standards.

All work must be carried out in a safe manner by a qualified person in compliance with applicable national regulations.

This product is class A equipment intended for use in an industrial environment. There may be potential difficulties in ensuring electromagnetic compatibility in other environments due to conducted or radiated disturbances.

Refer to the operation manual on the SMC website (URL: <https://www.smcworld.com>) for more safety instructions.

2 Specifications

2.1 General specifications

Item		Specifications
Environment	Enclosure	IP40
	Operating temperature	Operating: 0 to 50 °C; Storage: -10 to 60 °C (no freezing or condensation)
	Humidity range	35 to 85% R.H. (no condensation)
	Withstand voltage	1000 VAC for 1 min. between charged part and case
	Insulation resistance	50 MΩ min (500 VDC Mega) between charged part and case
Materials in contact with fluid		LCP, PBT, brass (electroless nickel plating), HNBR (+ fluoro coating), FKM (+ fluoro coating), Si, Au, SUS304

2 Specifications (continued)

2.2 Specifications

Model		PFM510	PFM525	PFM550	PFM511
Applicable fluid		Dry air, N ₂ , Ar, CO ₂ (air quality class: ISO8573-1 1.1.2 to 1.6.2)			
Rated flow range (L/min)	Dry air, N ₂ , Ar	0.2 to 10	0.5 to 25	1 to 50	2 to 100
	CO ₂	0.2 to 5	0.5 to 12.5	1 to 25	2 to 50
Accuracy		±3% F.S. max.			
Repeatability		±1% F.S. max. (fluid: Dry air)			
Temperature characteristics		±2% F.S. max. (15 to 35 °C) ±5% F.S. max. (0 to 15 °C, 35 to 50 °C)			
Pressure characteristics		±5% F.S. max. (0.35 MPa reference)			
Rated pressure range		-70 kPa to 750 kPa			
Proof pressure		1 MPa			
Analogue output	Response time	50 msec. (when "Select response time" wire (white) is connected to GND, response time is 1 sec.)			
	Voltage output	Output voltage: 1 to 5 V Output impedance: 1 kΩ			
	Current output	Output current: 4 to 20 mA Max. load impedance: 600 Ω (24 VDC) Min. load impedance: 50 Ω			
Input selection response time		No voltage input (Reed or solid state switch) 30 ms or more			
Power indicator LED		Green LED is ON: Power is ON Red LED is ON: System Error			
Flow indicator LED		Green LED is flashing: Flow is detected Red LED is ON: Flow Error			
Supply voltage		24 VDC ±10%			
Power consumption		35 mA or less			

2.3 Piping Port and Weight specifications

Model	01	02	N01	N02	F01	F02	C4 *	C6 *	C8 *	N7 *
Thread (Port size)	Rc 1/8	Rc 1/4	NPT 1/8	NPT 1/4	G 1/8	G 1/4	φ4 (5/32")	φ6	φ8 (5/16")	φ1/4
Weight	Straight	95 g (without flow adjustment valve)				125 g	55 g			
	Bottom entry	105 g (without flow adjustment valve)				135 g	65 g			
	Straight	135 g (with flow adjustment valve)				165 g	95 g			
	Bottom entry	145 g (with flow adjustment valve)				175 g	105 g			

* Indicates one touch fitting.

2.4 Cable specifications

Conductor	Nominal cross section area	AWG26
	Individual wire diameter	approx. 0.50 mm
Insulator	Outside diameter	approx. 1.00 mm
	Colours	Brown, White, Black, Blue
Sheath	Material	Lead free heat and oil resistant PVC
	Outer diameter	approx. φ3.5 mm

Warning

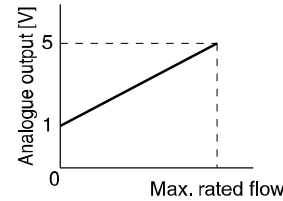
Special products (-X) might have specifications different from those shown in this section. Contact SMC for specific drawings.

2 Specifications (continued)

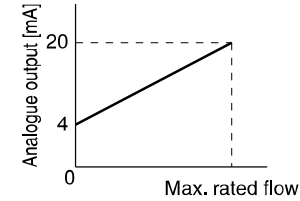
2.5 Analogue Output characteristics

*: Analogue output at maximum rated flow rate when CO₂ is selected is 4.57 [V] for the voltage output type and 18.28 [mA] for the current output type.

Analogue voltage output (1 to 5 V)



Analogue current output (4 to 20 mA)

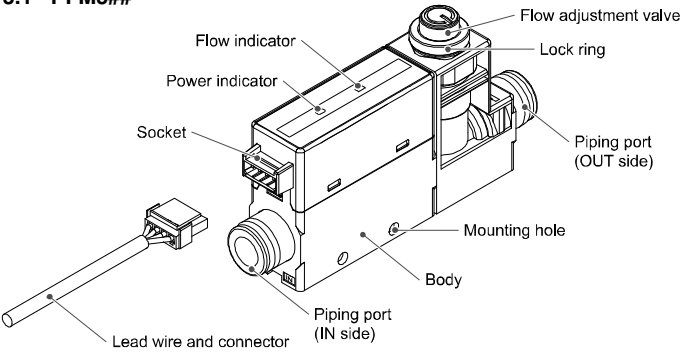


Model	Max. rated flow (L/min)
PFM510-#1	10 (5)
PFM525-#1	25 (12.5)
PFM550-#1	50 (25)
PFM511-#1	100 (50)

Model	Max. rated flow (L/min)
PFM510-#2	10 (5)
PFM525-#2	25 (12.5)
PFM550-#2	50 (25)
PFM511-#2	100 (50)

3 Name and function of parts

3.1 PFM5##



Item	Description
Flow indicator LED	Indicates the flow status. LED is flashing (Green) when flow is detected. As the flow rate increases, the flashing rate increases. LED is ON (Red) when the max. rated flow has been exceeded.
Power indicator LED	Indicates the power supply status. LED is ON (Green) when power is ON. LED is ON (Red) when a system error occurred.
Socket	Socket for electrical connections.
Piping port	Connected to the fluid inlet at IN side and to the fluid outlet at OUT side.
Flow adjustment valve *	Orifice mechanism to adjust the flow.
Lock ring *	Used to lock the flow adjustment valve.
Mounting hole	Used to mount the product on a DIN rail or directly to a panel.
Body	The body of the product.
Lead wire and connector	Cable to supply power and transmit output signals.

*: The table shows the specifications when a flow adjusting valve is included.

4 Installation

4.1 Installation

Warning

- Do not install the product unless the safety instructions have been read and understood.
- Use the product within the specified operating rated flow, operating pressure and temperature range.
- Tighten to the specified tightening torque. If the tightening torque is exceeded the mounting screws, brackets and the product can be broken. Insufficient torque can cause displacement of the product from its correct position.
- Do not drop, hit or apply excessive shock to the product.

4 Installation (continued)

4.2 Environment

Warning

- Do not use in an environment where corrosive gases, chemicals, salt water or steam are present.
- Do not use in an explosive atmosphere.
- Do not expose to direct sunlight. Use a suitable protective cover.
- Do not install in a location subject to vibration or impact in excess of the product's specifications.
- Do not mount in a location exposed to radiant heat that would result in temperatures in excess of the product's specifications.

4.3 Mounting

- Never mount the product in a location that will be used as a foothold.
- Mount the product so that the fluid flows in the direction indicated by the arrow on the body.

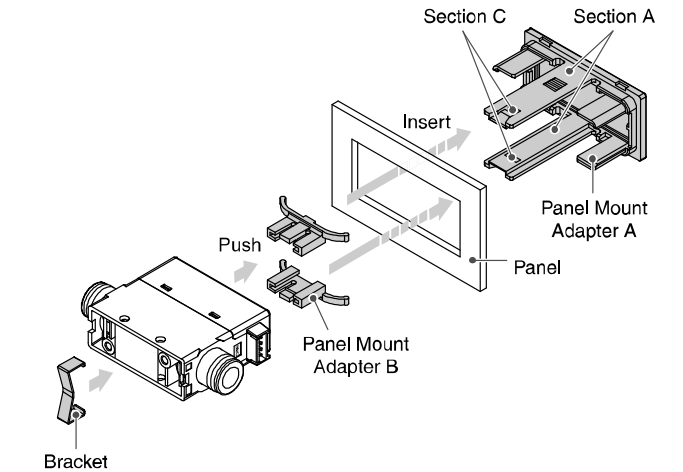
4.3.1 Panel mounting

Insert Panel Mount Adapter B (supplied as an accessory) into Section A of Panel Mount Adapter A.

Push Panel Mount Adapter B from behind until the display is located in the panel.

The pin of Panel Mount Adapter B engages the notched part of Panel Adapter section C to fix the display.

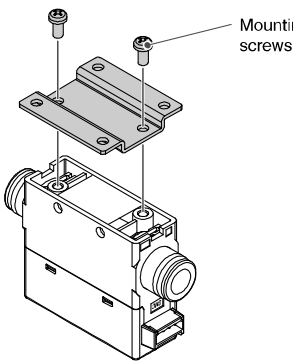
- The switch can be mounted on a panel with a thickness of 1 to 3.2 mm.



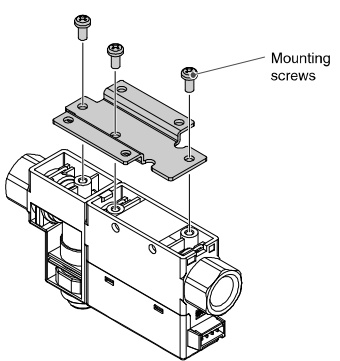
4.3.2 Bracket mounting

- Mount the bracket (Part No. ZS-36-A1) on to the product using the mounting screws supplied.
- The required tightening torque is 0.5 ±0.05 N•m.

Without Flow adjustment valve (using Part No. ZS-33-M)



With Flow adjustment valve (using Part No. ZS-33-MS)



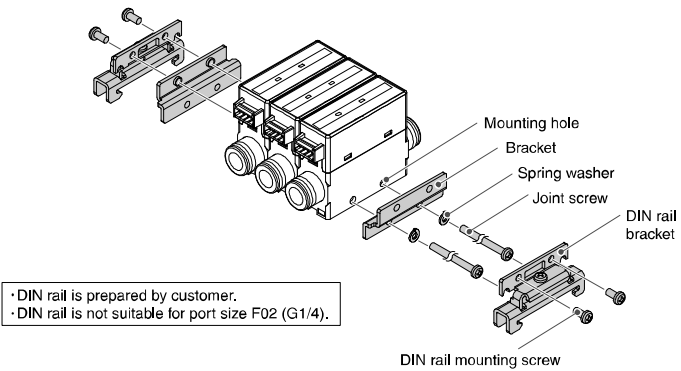
- Install the product (with bracket) using M3 screws (4 pcs.).
- Bracket thickness is approximately 1.2 mm.

Refer to the operation manual on the SMC website (URL: <https://www.smcworld.com>) for mounting hole dimensions.

4 Installation (continued)

4.3.3 DIN rail mounting

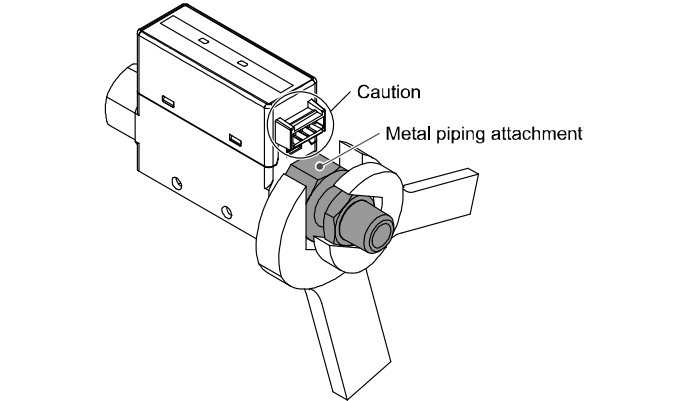
- Mount the DIN rail brackets (Part No. ZS-33-R#) to the product using the mounting screws and joint screws supplied.
- The required tightening torque for both screw types is 0.4 ± 0.05 N•m.



4.4 Piping

Caution

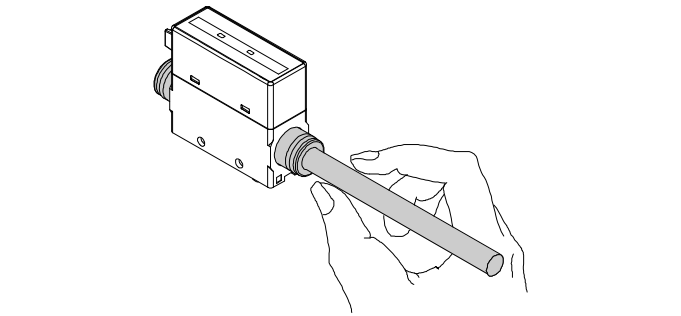
- Before connecting piping make sure to clean up chips, cutting oil, dust etc.
- When installing piping or fittings, ensure sealant material (tape) does not enter inside the port.
- When connecting the piping, hold the specified part of the body with a spanner. Using a spanner on other parts may damage the product.
- The required tightening torque of the fittings is given in the table below. If the tightening torque is exceeded, the product can be damaged. If the correct tightening torque is not applied, the fittings may become loose.
- Ensure there is no leakage after piping.



Nominal Thread size	Width across flats of attachment	Tightening torque
Rc (NPT) 1/8, G1/8 Rc (NPT) 1/4	17 mm	7 to 9 N•m
G1/4	21 mm	12 to 14 N•m

4.4.1 One Touch fittings

- Insert the tube until it bottoms out, to ensure it cannot be pulled out.
- Insertion with excessive force can cause damage.
- Ensure that there is no leakage after piping.
- Use the product within the specified operating pressure and temperature ranges.
- Proof pressure is 1.0 MPa.



5 Wiring

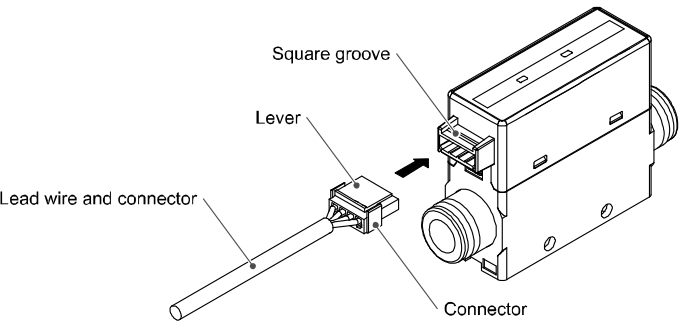
5.1 Wiring

Caution

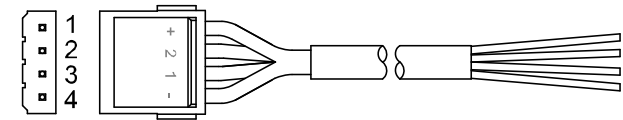
- Wiring should only be performed with the power supply turned OFF.
- Confirm proper insulation of wiring.
- Use separate routes for the product wiring and any power or high voltage wiring. Otherwise, malfunction may result due to noise.
- Keep wiring as short as possible to prevent interference from electromagnetic noise and surge voltage.
- Ensure that the FG terminal is connected to ground when using a commercially available switch-mode power supply. Switching noise will be superimposed and the product specification can no longer be met. This can be prevented by inserting a noise filter, such as a line noise filter and ferrite core, between the switch-mode power supply and the product, or by using a series power supply instead of a switch-mode power supply.

5.1.1 Connecting/Disconnecting

- When mounting the connector, insert it straight into the socket, holding the lever and connector body, and push the connector until the lever hooks into the housing, and locks.
- When removing the connector, press down the lever to release the hook from the housing and pull the connector straight out.

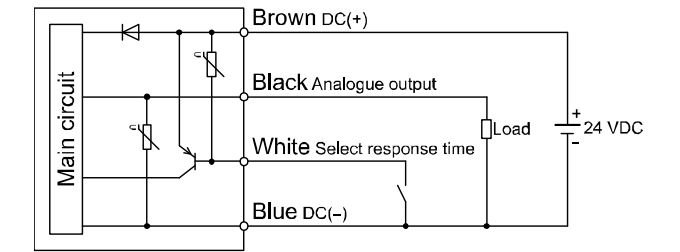


5.1.2 Connector pin numbers (on the lead wire)



Pin number	Wire colour	Signal
1	Brown	DC (+)
2	White	Select response time (input)
3	Black	Analogue output
4	Blue	DC (-)

5.1.3 Internal circuit and wiring



Analogue output: 1 to 5 V
Output impedance: 1 kΩ
Analogue output: 4 to 20 mA
Max. load impedance: 600 Ω (at 24 VDC)
Min. load impedance: 50 Ω
Select response time (input): Voltage free input (reed or solid-state switch), 30 ms or more.

5 Wiring (continued)

5.1.4 Select response time (input)

- The response time can be selected to improve the stability of the analogue output, if the output is unstable due to flow rate pulsation.
- **How to select the response time**
Connect the response time input wire (white) to GND. While connected, the response time will be 1.0 second, or 50 ms when not connected.

6 How to Order

Refer to the operation manual or catalogue on the SMC website (URL: <https://www.smcworld.com>) for How to order information.

7 Outline Dimensions (mm)

Refer to the operation manual or catalogue on the SMC website (URL: <https://www.smcworld.com>) for Outline Dimensions.

8 Maintenance

8.1 General Maintenance

Caution

- Not following proper maintenance procedures could cause the product to malfunction and lead to equipment damage.
- If handled improperly, compressed air can be dangerous.
- Maintenance of pneumatic systems should be performed only by qualified personnel.
- Before performing maintenance, turn off the power supply and be sure to cut off the supply pressure. Confirm that the air is released to atmosphere.
- After installation and maintenance, apply operating pressure and power to the equipment and perform appropriate functional and leakage tests to make sure the equipment is installed correctly.
- If any electrical connections are disturbed during maintenance, ensure they are reconnected correctly and safety checks are carried out as required to ensure continued compliance with applicable national regulations.

- Do not make any modification to the product.
- Do not disassemble the product, unless required by installation or maintenance instructions.
- **How to reset the product after a power cut or when the power has been unexpectedly removed**
The settings of the product are retained from before the power cut or de-energizing.
The output condition also recovers to that before the power cut or de-energizing, but may change depending on the operating environment. Therefore, check the safety of the whole system before operating the product.

9 Limitations of Use

9.1 Limited warranty and Disclaimer/Compliance Requirements

Refer to Handling Precautions for SMC Products.

10 Product disposal

This product should not be disposed of as municipal waste. Check your local regulations and guidelines to dispose of this product correctly, in order to reduce the impact on human health and the environment.

11 Contacts

Refer to www.smcworld.com or www.smc.eu for your local distributor / importer.

SMC Corporation

URL: <https://www.smcworld.com> (Global) <https://www.smceu.com> (Europe)
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